



AST(RO)N

Netherlands Institute for Radio Astronomy

LOFAR: the LOw Frequency ARray

ASTRON, Dwingeloo, The Netherlands

LOFAR data school 2021

LOFAR: Lots Of Flimsy Antenna Rigs

ASTRON, Dwingeloo, The Netherlands

LOFAR data school 2021

Outline

Architecture

Stations

SHORT BREAK

Central processing

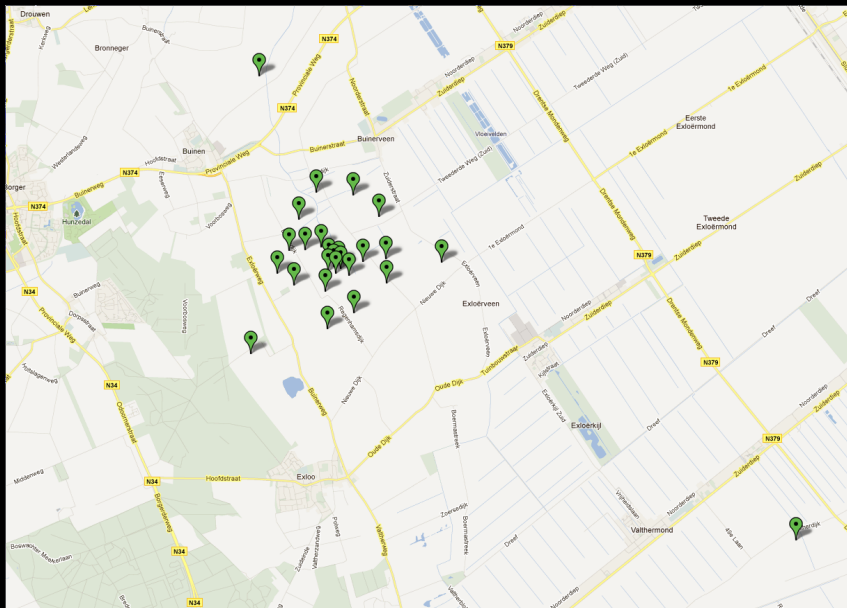
Beams, beams, beams...

More beams...

If all goes well

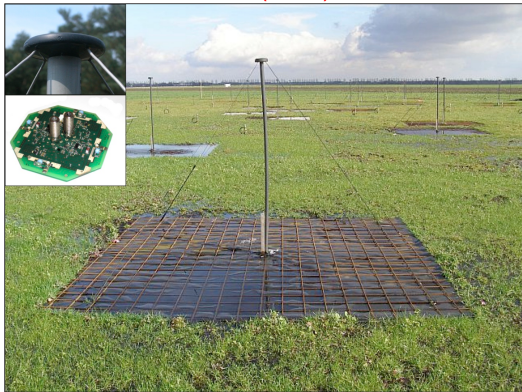






Antenna types

Low Band Antenna (LBA)



- 10–90 MHz
- All digital beam forming

High Band Antenna (HBA)



- 110–240 MHz
- 4x4 antennas per analogously beam formed tile
- Tiles beam formed digitally

ASTRON

Netherlands Institute for Radio Astronomy

Break-out Assignment

In the break-out rooms, you have 5 minutes to make a Venn-like drawing/diagram showing:

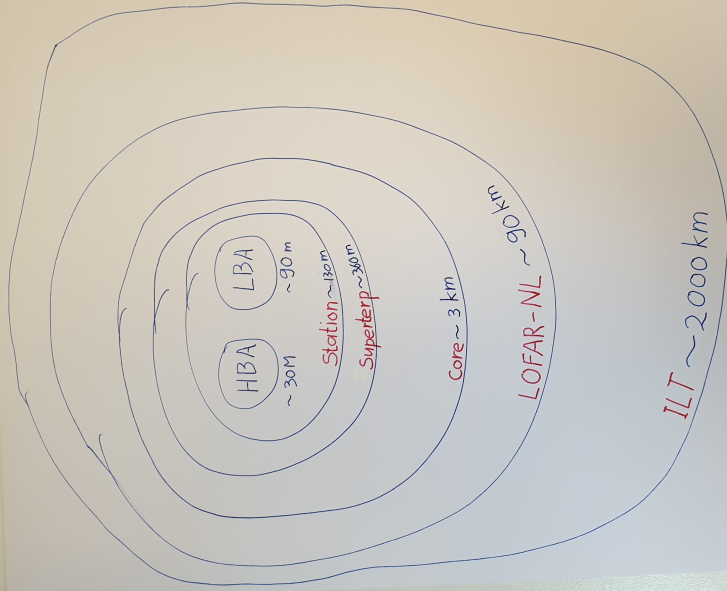
- Station
- HBA antenna field
- Core
- International Lofar Telescope (ILT)
- Superterp
- LBA antenna field
- LOFAR-NL

Label the circles with:

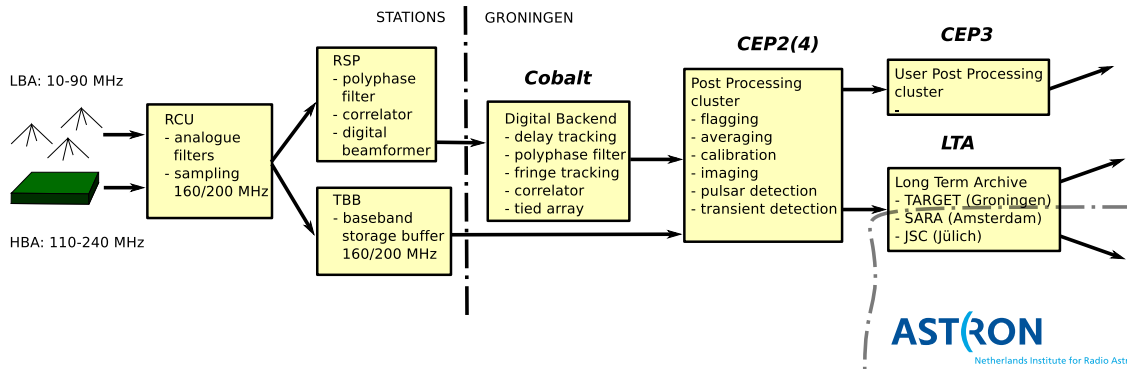
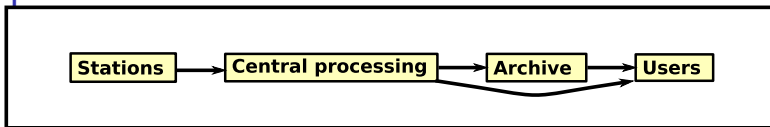
- Name
- Approximate diameter

Compare your diagram to those of your break-out room peers. Use the internet if necessary.

SEE YOU IN 5 MINUTES!



Signal/data path



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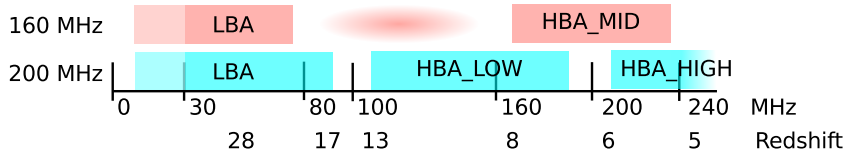
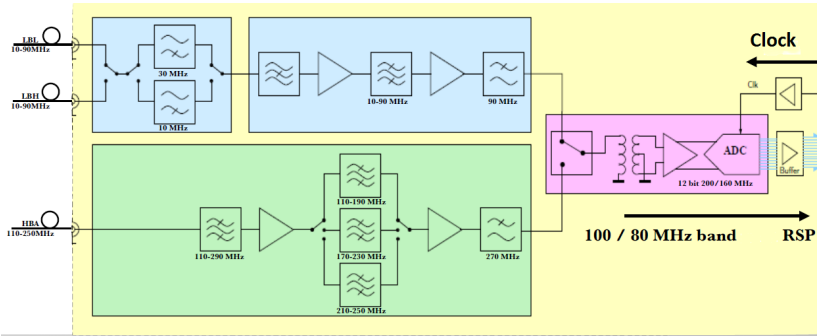
Central processing

Beams, beams, beams. . .

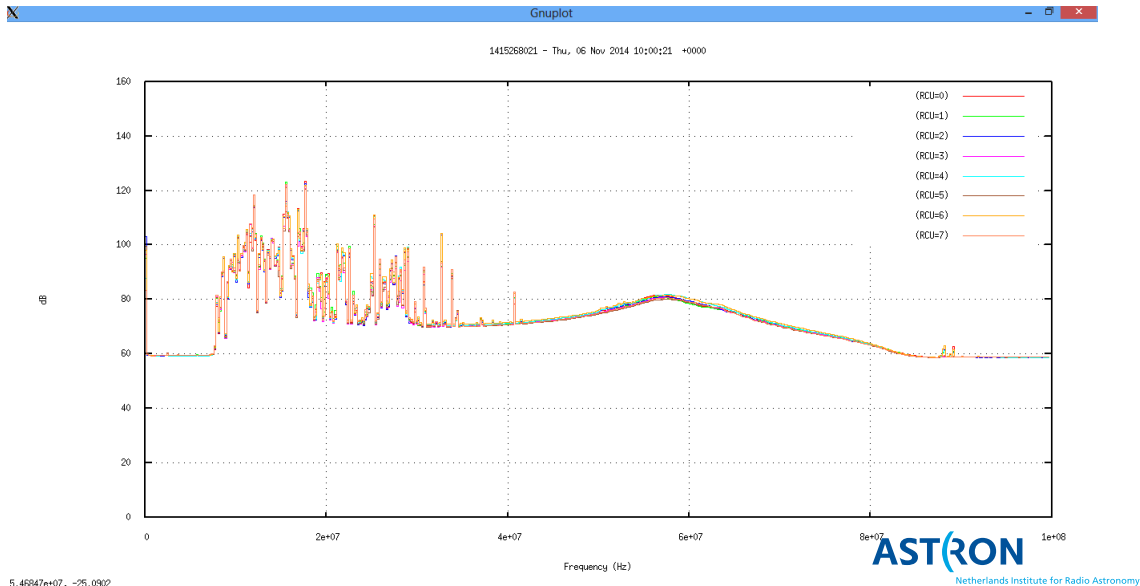
More beams. . .

If all goes well

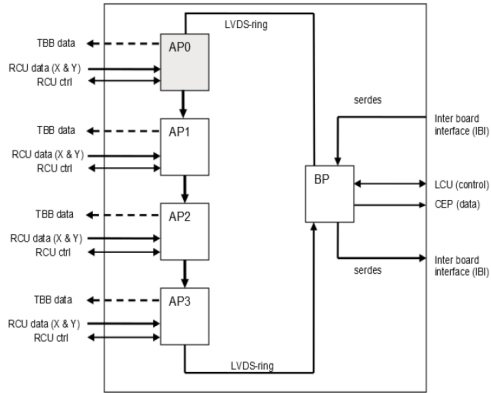
The Receiver Unit (RCU) *M. Norden*



LBA dipole spectra

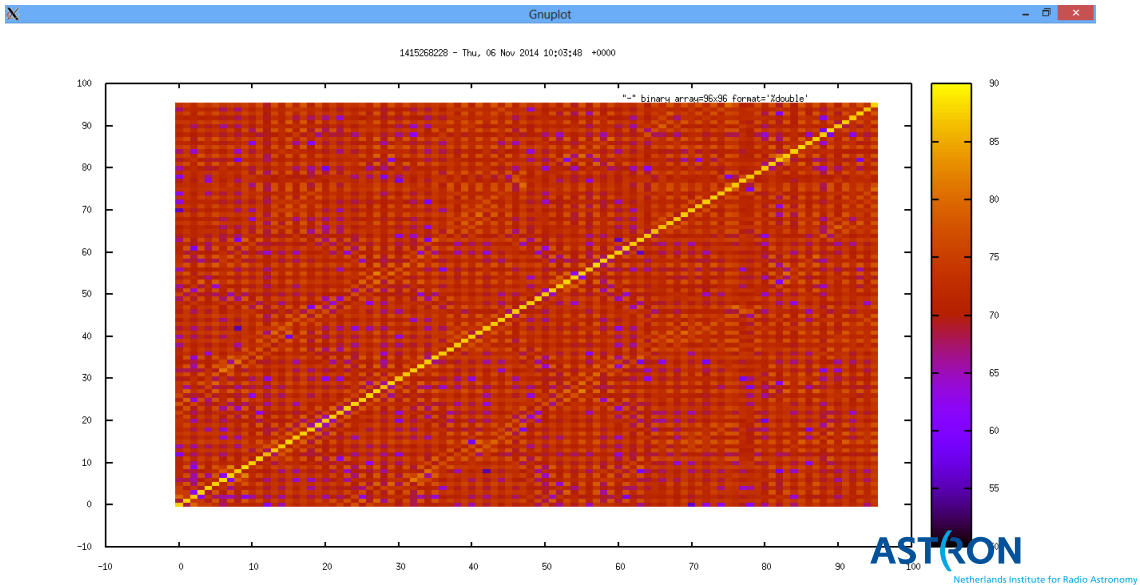


Remote Station Processing (RSP) *M. Norden*

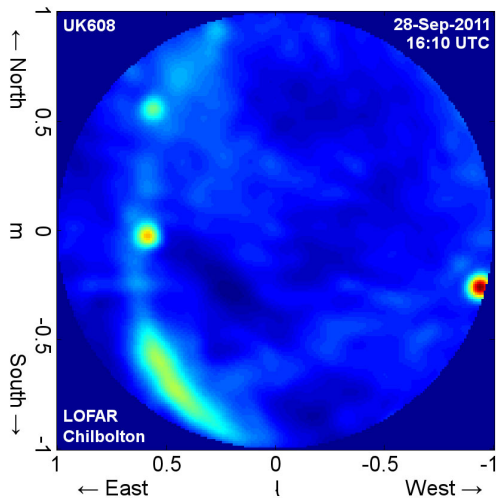


- Make 512 sub bands (polyphase filter)
- Beam forming
- Cross correlation
- Data transport to Central Processing

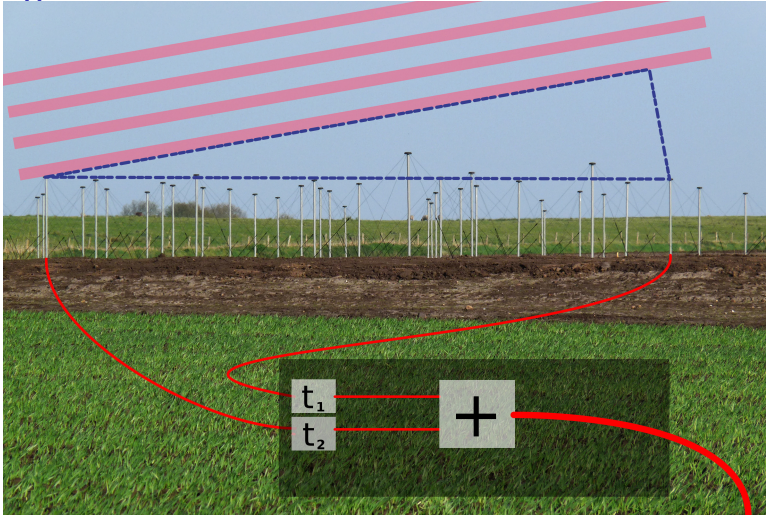
Station cross correlation



Station cross correlation



Beam forming

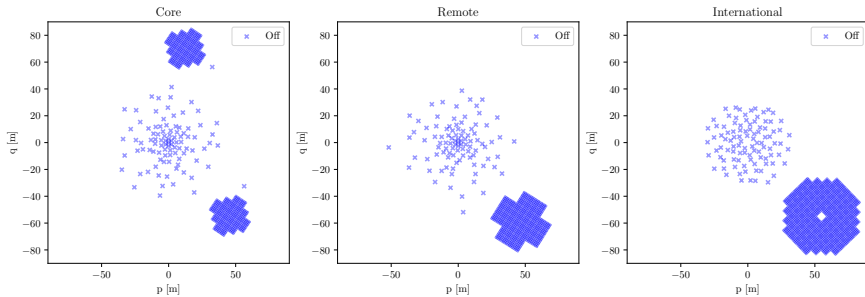


Break-out Assignment

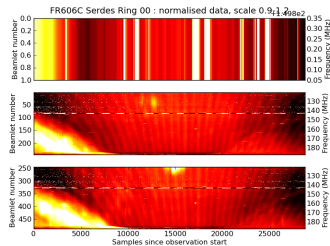
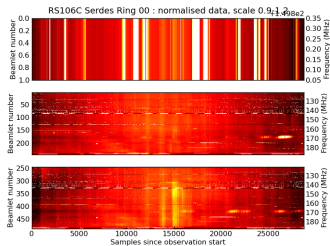
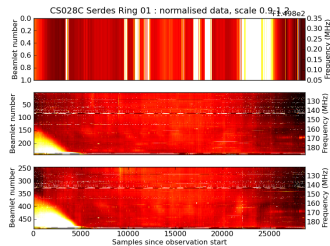
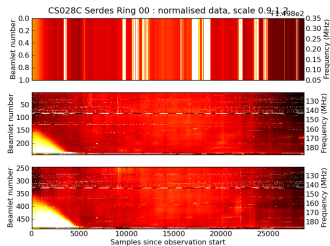
Discuss in merits of dishes vs phased array stations. Within your group:

- Come up with 3 concepts/domains where phased arrays have the advantage
- Come up with 3 concepts/domains where dishes have the advantage
- Agree among your group who will input which word into the following word clouds. Each person can enter at most one word per word cloud.
- You have 5 minutes.

Station types



Dynamic spectra



FR606 Nancay



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More beams...

If all goes well

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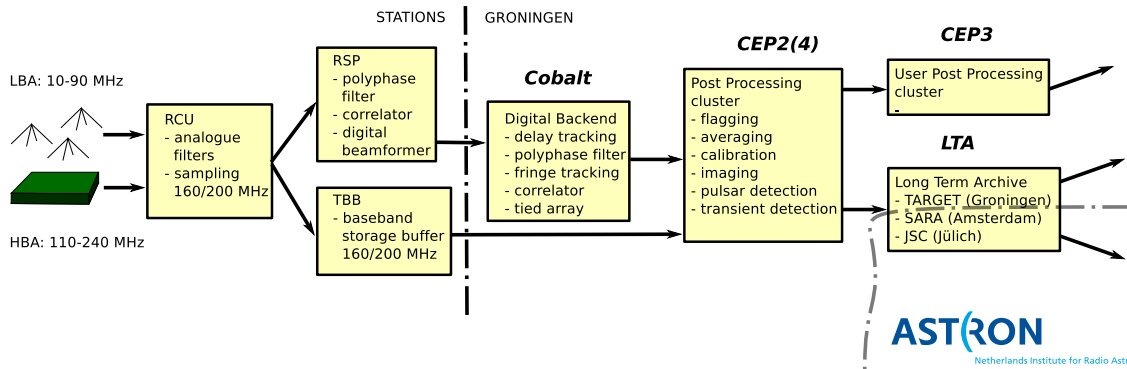
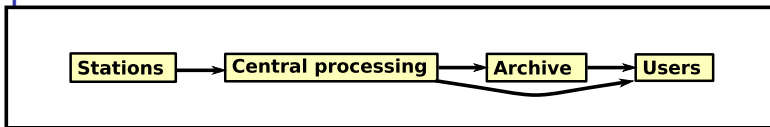
Central processing

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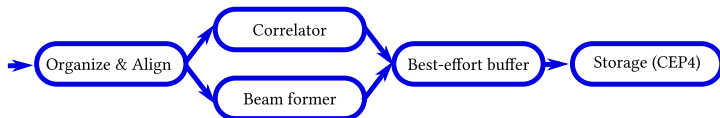
Signal/data path



Digital backend: COBALT

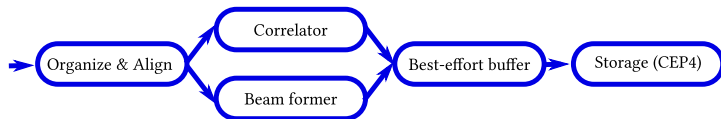


(Re)organize and coarse alignment (CPUs)



- Sort incoming data by sample time
- Flag missing data
- Transpose data from “per station: all sub bands” to “per sub band: all stations”
- Coarse delay compensation: error $2.56 \mu\text{s}$
- Ship data to GPUs

Correlator (GPUs)



Per station

- Polyphase filter
- Compensate remaining phase slope due to coarse delay step
- station sub band bandpass correction

Per baseline per channel

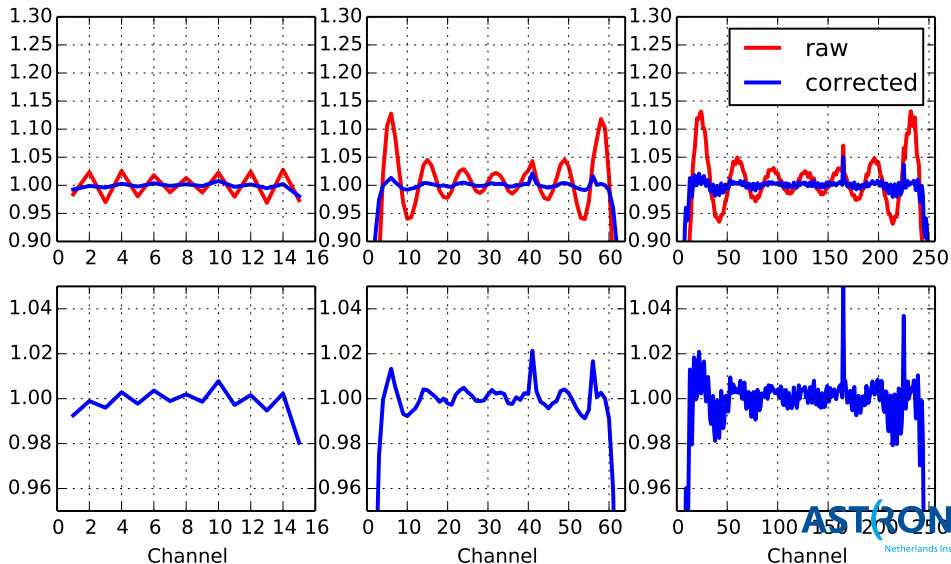
- Compute

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_i x_j^* & x_i y_j^* \\ y_i x_j^* & y_i y_j^* \end{pmatrix} \quad (1)$$

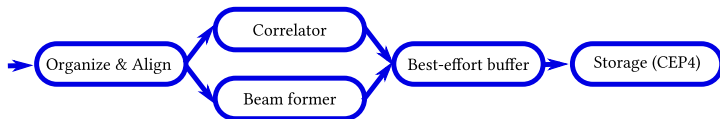
- Average to 0.25 – a few s

Sub band bandpass correction

Beamformer station bandpass correction (CS)



Beam former (GPUs)



Per station

- 256pt FFT
- phase slope correction
- sub band bandpass correction
- 256pt inverse FFT

Combine all fields

- Complex Voltage: $\sum_i \mathbf{e}_i$ OR
- Coherent Stokes: $\text{Stokes}(\sum_i \mathbf{e}_i)$ OR
- Incoherent Stokes: $\sum_i \text{Stokes}(\mathbf{e}_i)$
- Average to $5.12 \mu\text{s} - \sim 0.01 \text{ s}$ (Stokes modes)
- Can be done on dozens of “tied array” beams simultaneously
- Output data rates up to 100 Gbit/s!

Further processing

CEP4

- Data *REDUCTION* (tens of TB to a few TB)
- Batch processing only (Slurm)
- No user access
- Send data off to Long Term Archive (LTA)

CEP3

- user processing for limited time (~ 4 weeks)
- all LOFAR software pre-installed
- 24 Dell PowerEdge R720 servers
- 128GB memory
- 20 Cores (2 ten-core Intel Xeon e5 2660v2 processors)
- Dell PERC H710P RAID controller
8 x 4TB disks in RAID6 setup, 22TB net disk space, XFS filesystem

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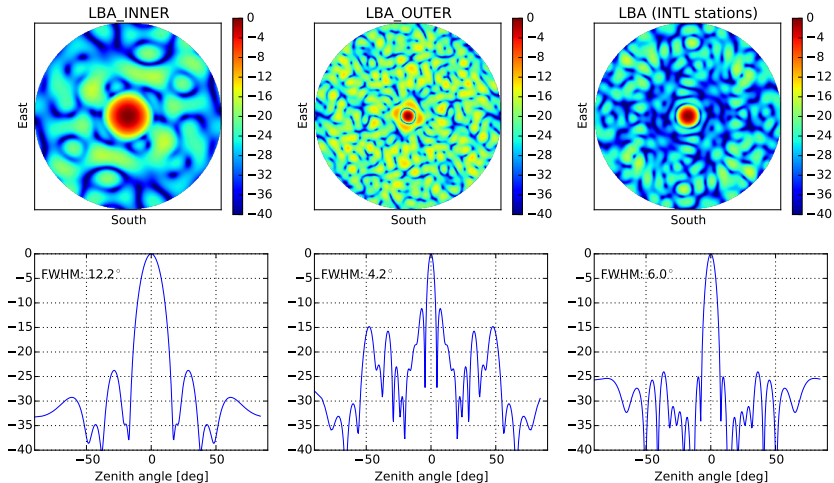
Central processing

Beams, beams, beams...

More beams...

If all goes well

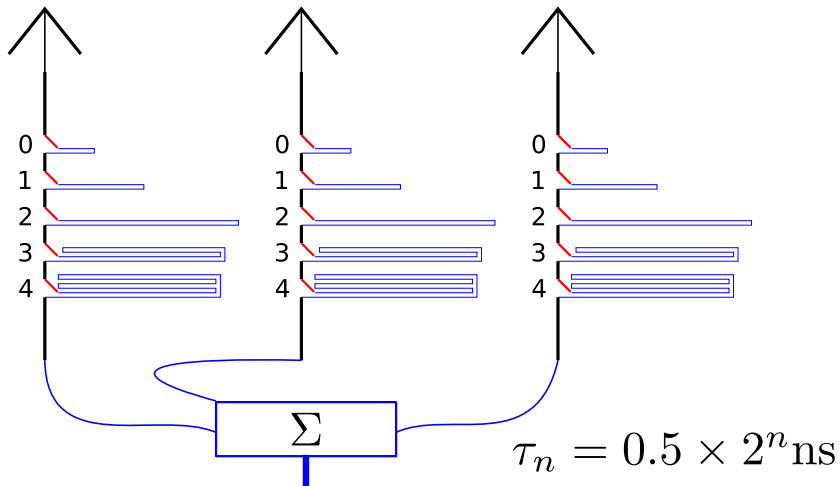
LBA beams at 50 MHz



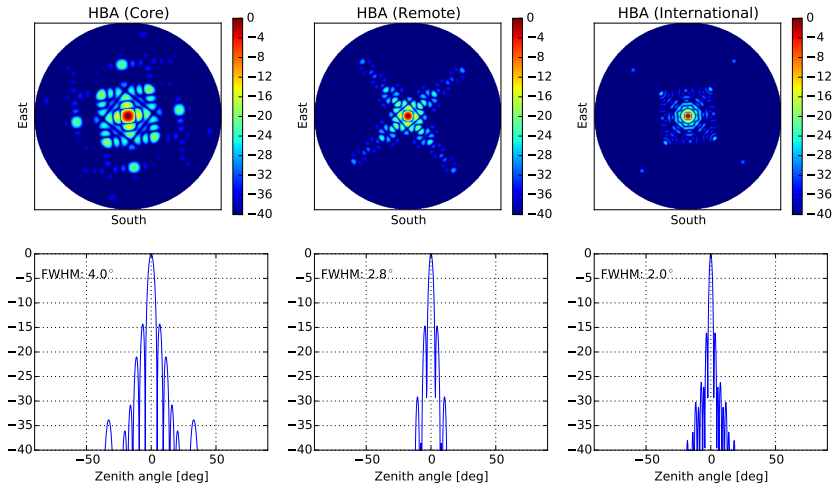
HBA tile



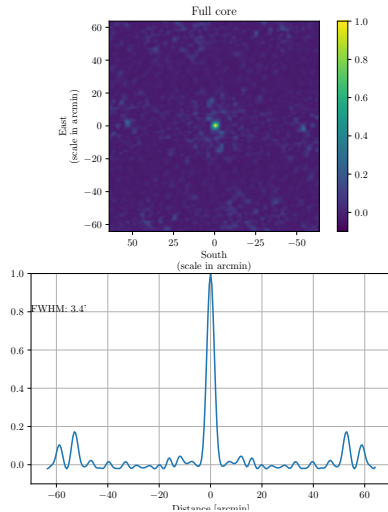
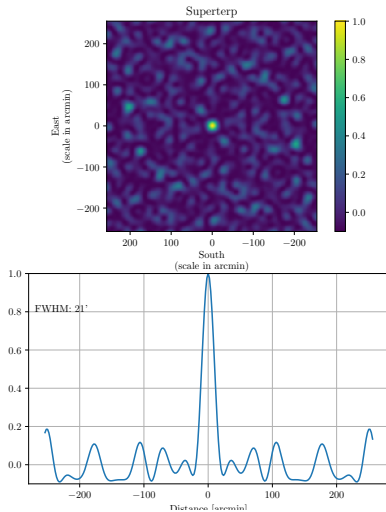
Analogue beam forming



HBA beams at 150 MHz



Coherent sum of stations at 150 MHz



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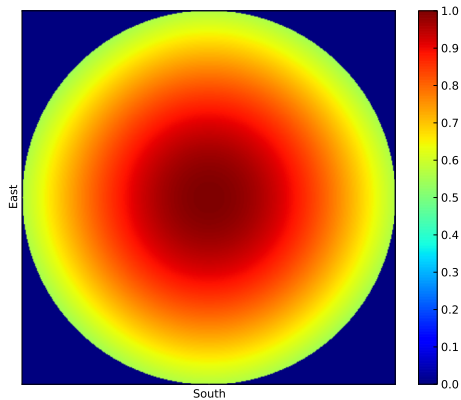
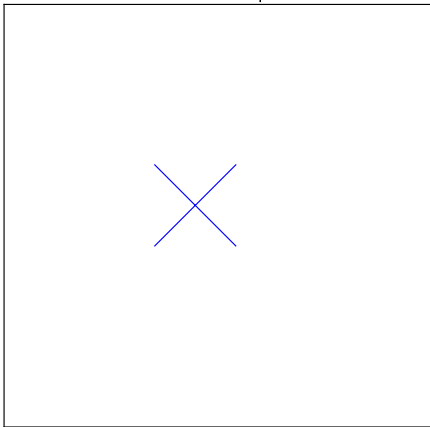
Beams, beams, beams. . .

More beams. . .

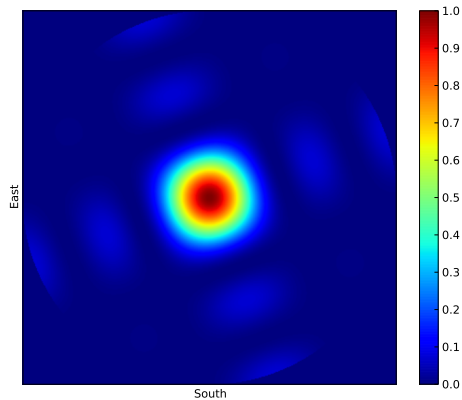
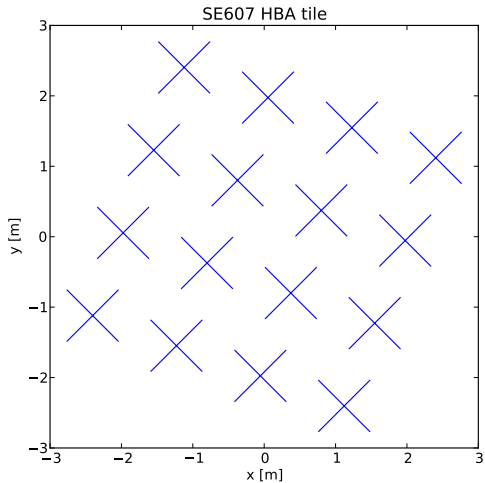
If all goes well

HBA element beam 150 MHz

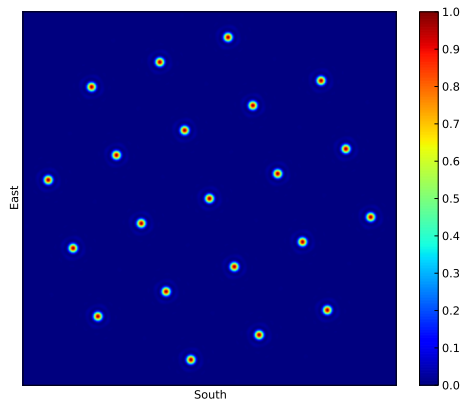
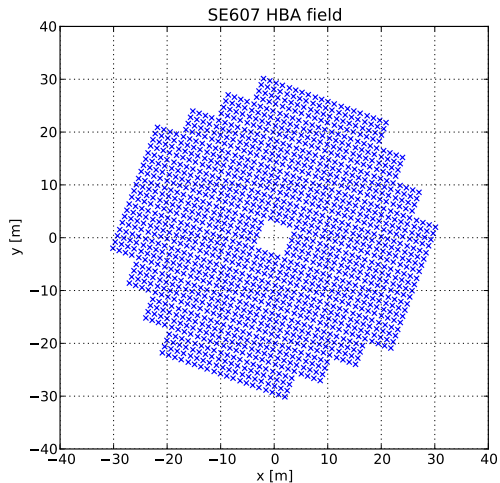
SE607 HBA dipole



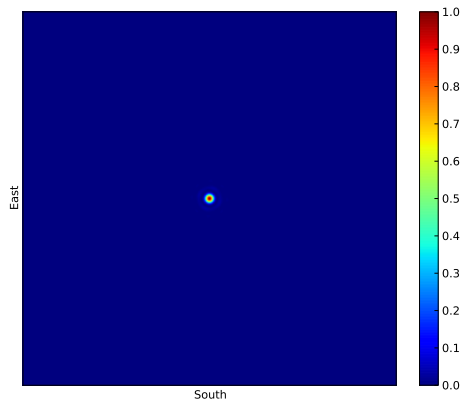
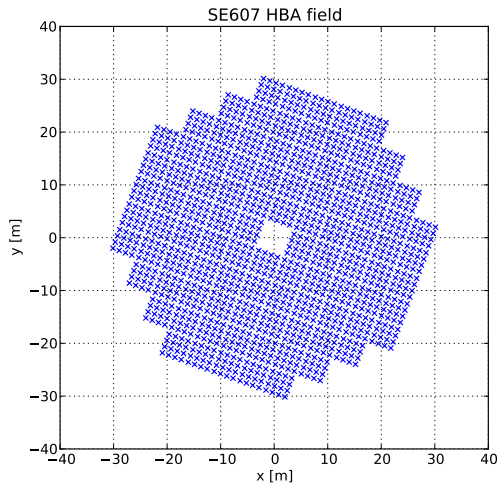
HBA analogue tile beam 150 MHz



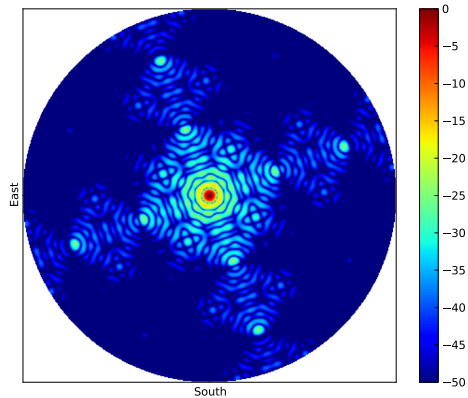
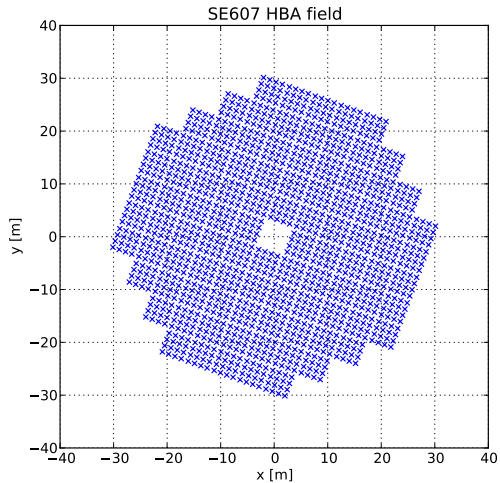
HBA digital beam 150 MHz



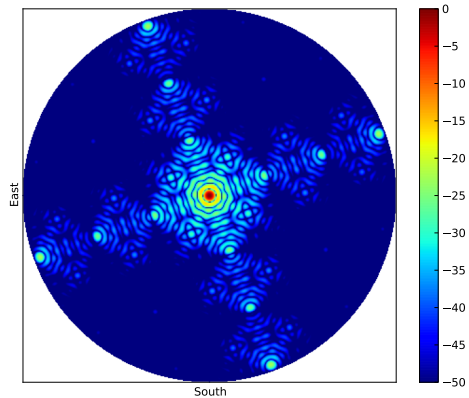
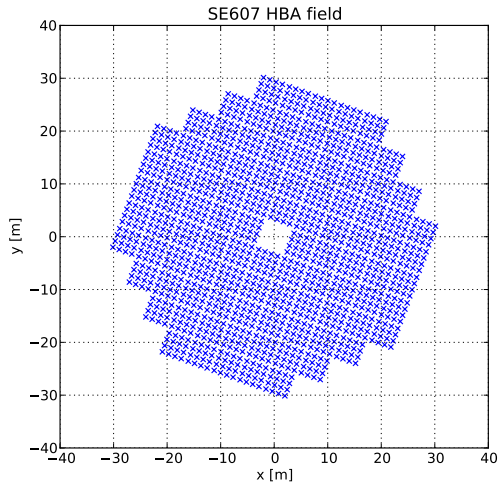
HBA station beam 150 MHz



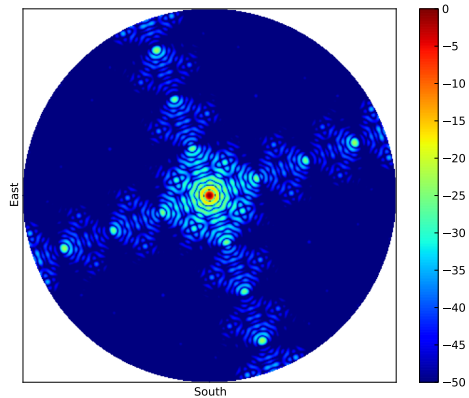
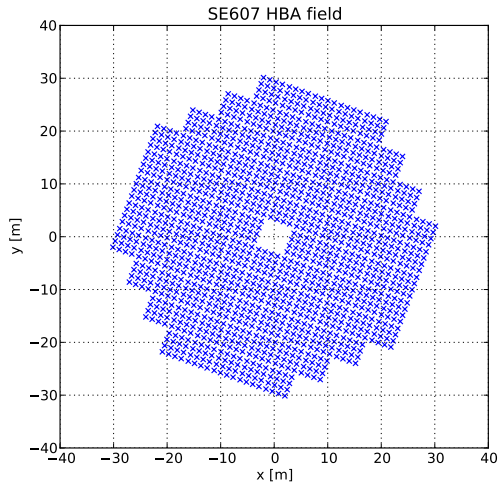
HBA station beam 150 MHz (dB)



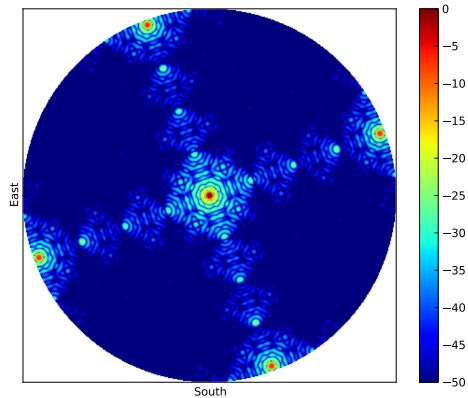
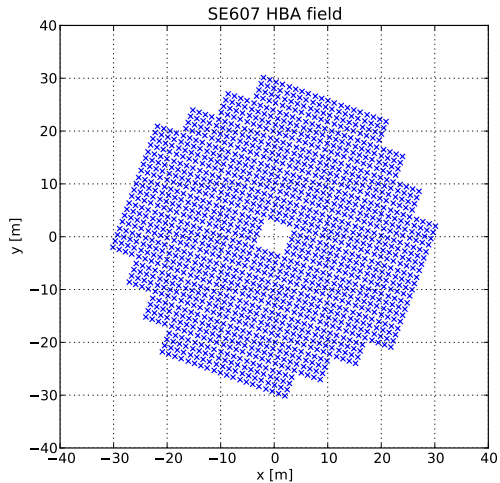
HBA station beam 180 MHz (dB)



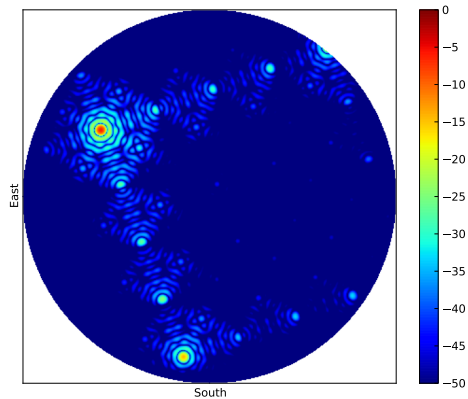
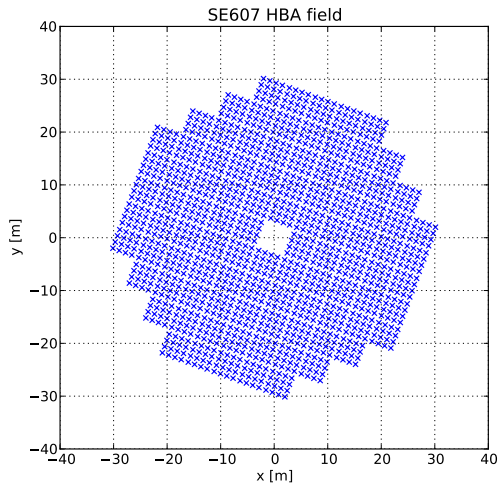
HBA station beam 210 MHz (dB)



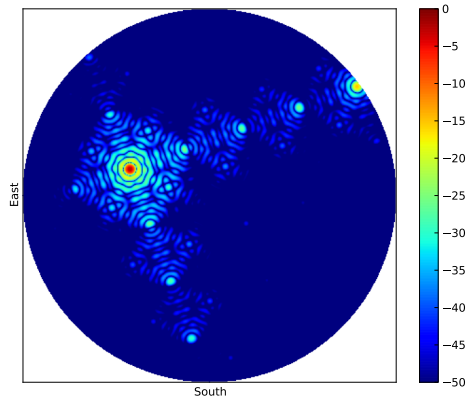
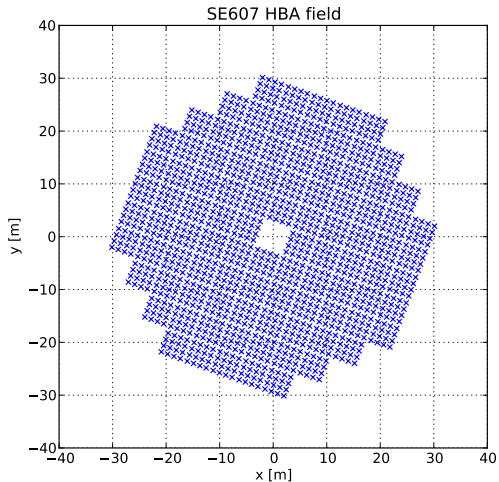
HBA station beam 240 MHz (dB)



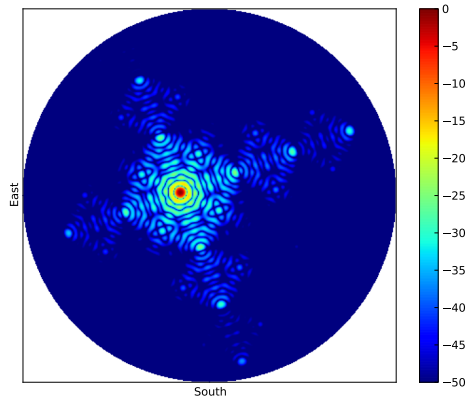
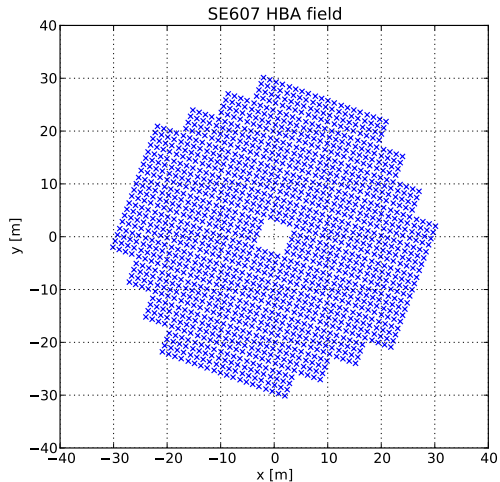
HBA station beam tracking 180 MHz (dB)



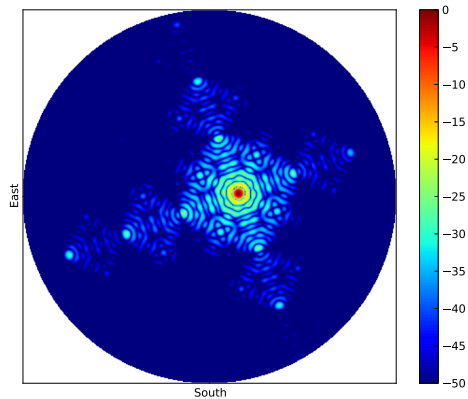
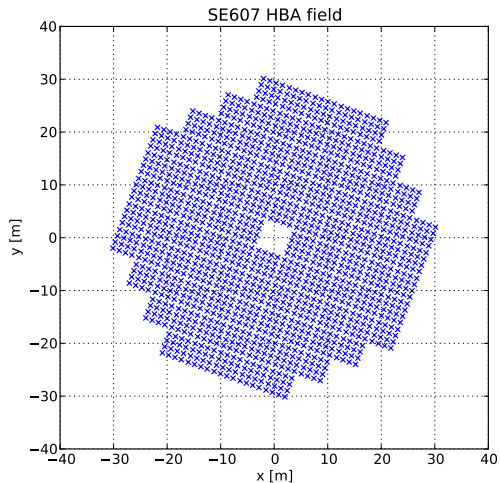
HBA station beam tracking 180 MHz (dB)



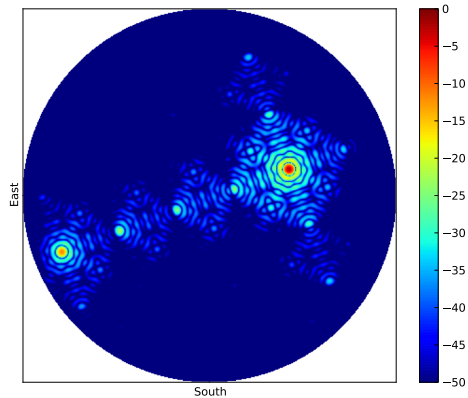
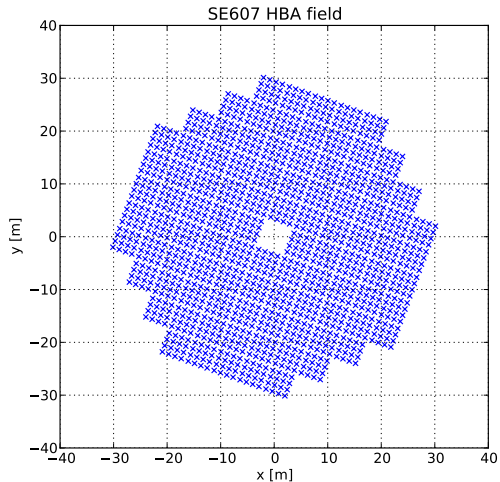
HBA station beam tracking 180 MHz (dB)



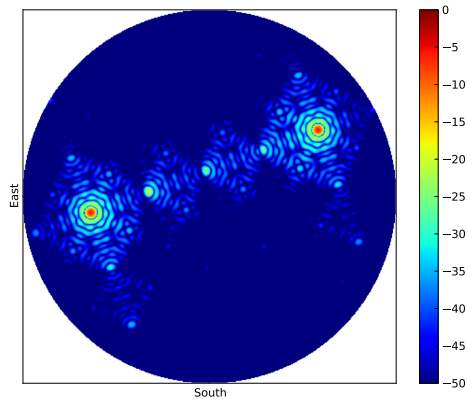
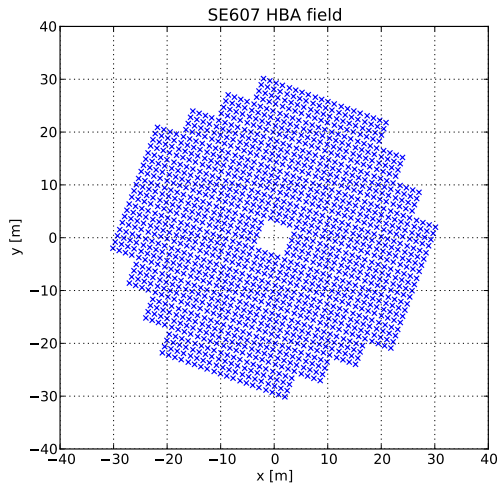
HBA station beam tracking 180 MHz (dB)



HBA station beam tracking 180 MHz (dB)



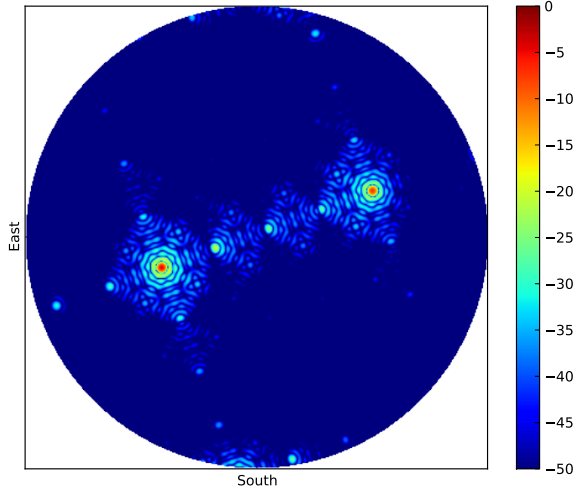
HBA station beam tracking 180 MHz (dB)



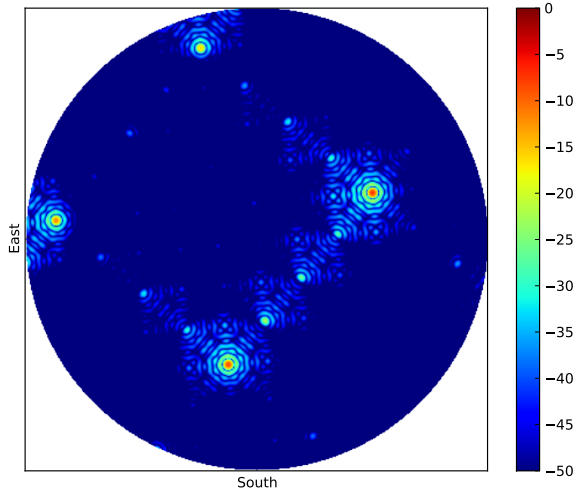
Break-out assignment

- Discuss among your group members how one can figure out where the station is pointing.
- Assign one person to be your “representative”
- This person will type the answer.
- You have 5 minutes

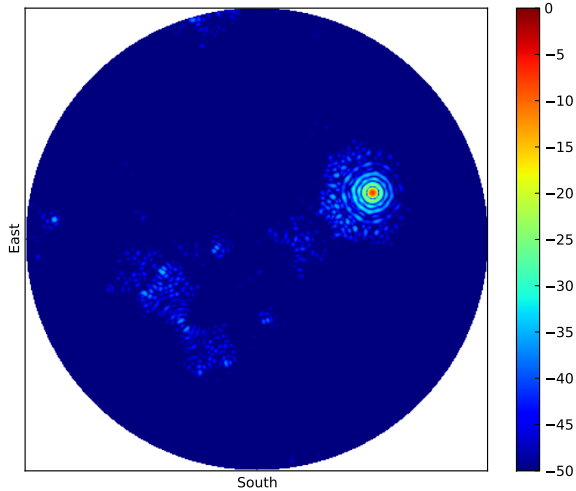
SE607 beam 240 MHz (dB)



UK608 beam 240 MHz (dB)



SE607-UK608 beam 240 MHz (dB)



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End of this week?

